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## ETHICS MSHA 2025

### Slide 2

#### AGENDA

- Review principles from the MSHA 2024 revision
- Review and discuss examples from ASHA
- Review other issues in ethics

### Slide 3

#### **REVIEW FROM 2024 REVISION**

- Principle I
- Professionals will protect the safety of the people they serve professionally. This includes those served professionally in the workplace, through research (including animal research), and in academic settings.

| Slide 4 | Principle II Professionals will perform at the highest levels of competence and performance.   |  |
|---------|--|--|
| Slide 5 | REVIEW FROM 2024 REVISION     Principle III     Professionals will educate the public about communication and swallowing disorders, providing up-to-date and accurate information.   |  |
| Slide 6 | Principle IV Professionals will respect the role and responsibilities of speech-language pathologists, at the same time build collaborative relationships with other allied health professionals and educators to best serve the needs of the people they serve. |  |

## Slide 7 FILING A COMPLAINT - ASHA (MEYER, 2022) • Complaints are reviewed by the ASHA Board of Ethics (BOE) • Receipt of complaint - what is the process? • Specific instructions for filing a complaint • https://www.asha.org/practice/ethics/filing-acomplaint-of-alleged-violation/ Slide 8 FILING A COMPLAINT - ASHA • The importance of confidentiality Complaints may not be made anonymously $\bullet \ \underline{https://www.asha.org/practice/ethics/anonymou}\\$ Slide 9 FILING A COMPLAINT - MICHIGAN • File complaints through Michigan's Office of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs (LARA) • https://www.michigan.gov/lara/bureaulist/bpl/complaint

### Slide 10



### Slide 11

# FILING A COMPLAINT - MICHIGAN SLP Licensing Board will review submitted complaint Recent experience with a board member

### Slide 12

EXAMPLES FROM ASHA (SHERMANSKI, 2022)

- In small groups:
- Review the presented cases
- Determine whether the complainant should report
- Discuss supporting evidence
- Share with the room

### Slide 13 EXAMPLES FROM ASHA (SHERMANSKI, 2022) I've been an ASHA-certified speech-language pathologist for about four years and recently started working for a school district. I really enjoy my students and co-workers. The stiff per fiendly, and we conscisionally go on a later work. This last outing, one person said, "You are so much better than the last SSP. Let's just say they needed a fittle extra help to get through the doy," I saked what they mench by "extra help," but they declined to answer, saying they had already said too much. any exemines a aniwer, sinying mey nava arreasy joint oon much. After days later, it asked another selfig member about the conduct of this former employee. The staff member told me the SLP's speech seemed slurred on several occasions as stonkin and that they once [left of a chair divinal) a ession. The school administration made no statement as to why the SLP was no longer at the school; one day they were at work and the next day they were gone, I think this SLP might have been section; while imported. An I required to report this matter? Slide 14 EXAMPLES FROM ASHA (SHERMANSKI, 2022) • I recently Googled an SLP's name and saw they'd been arrested last month for Medicaid fraud and are awaiting trial. Am I required to report this? Slide 15 EXAMPLES FROM ASHA (SHERMANSKI, 2022) • A student informed me an SLP made inappropriate advances toward them while employed at their school district and provided me with text messages to prove it. Should I

report this?

| Slide 16 | EXAMPLES FROM ASHA (SHERMANSKI, 2022)  • A speech-language pathology assistant (SLPA) I know has been publicly sanctioned by another state. Should I report this?   |  |
|----------|---|--|
| Slide 17 | EXAMPLES FROM ASHA (SHERMANSKI, 2022)  • What if a teacher admits they were taking illegal drugs during the school day? Am I responsible for reporting other professionals, not just those related to ASHA?     |  |
| Slide 18 | OTHER ETHIC ISSUES     Self Reporting     Must report to ASHA if you have been convicted, plead guilty or no contest to:     Any felony     Misdemeanor involving dishonesty or physical harm to another person |  |

### Slide 19 OTHER ETHIC ISSUES • Social media (ASHA, 2024) • Ethical violations include: • Posting identifying information/pictures of patients or research participants Misrepresentation of the service you provide Slide 20 OTHER ETHIC ISSUES • Guidelines for obtaining patients for your private practice from your primary place of employment (ASHA, 2017) Slide 21 OTHER ETHIC ISSUES • Reimbursement/Payment (ASHA, 2018) • Fraud occurs when an insurance company or government agency is billed for services not provided • Fraud occurs when documentation is

### Slide 22

## Reimbursement/Payment (continued) Misrepresenting information Appropriate frequency and length of treatment

### Slide 23



### Slide 24

